



Overview

This bulletin serves to summarize weekly surveillance data & performance of OHB/PHEM diseases and other public health emergencies. It comprises report timeliness, completeness, trends of priority diseases, and response activities.

Epidemiological
Bulletin
Week-12

Objective

To provide weekly update on the status of reportable diseases/conditions to the relevant authorities for better preparedness and response activities.

Regional Highlights of the reporting week

Of Newly
occurred
outbreak
=0

- ❖ The regional surveillance report completeness and timeliness were **91% and 90% respectively**.
- ❖ A total of **34,674** Confirmed & clinical Malaria cases with **Two (2)** death in this week.
- ❖ Reported Malaria case **decreased by 5%, likewise; the testing also decreased by 4.7%**.
- ❖ A total of **436 measles** cases and **Three (3)** death were reported, cases decreased by **1%** from last week.
- ❖ A total of **3 (Three)** maternal and **58** perinatal deaths were reported.
- ❖ A total of **12** AFP with Zero death reported from (West Harege-3, Nekemte T-1, Arsi-1, South West Shoa-1, North Shoa-1, W/Soa-2, Metu T-1, West Guji-2)
- ❖ A total of **3101 SAM** U5 cases and Five (**5**) death reported
- ❖ A total of **6232 MAM** U5 cases were reported.
- ❖ *Enhancing response activities and increasing community engagement are critical in controlling the ongoing outbreaks (**Malaria and Measles**)*

Of New
Event =0

Of
Ongoing
Outbreak=2

Figure 1: Oromia Region report completeness and timeliness by -Zones, as of WHO Week-12, 2025

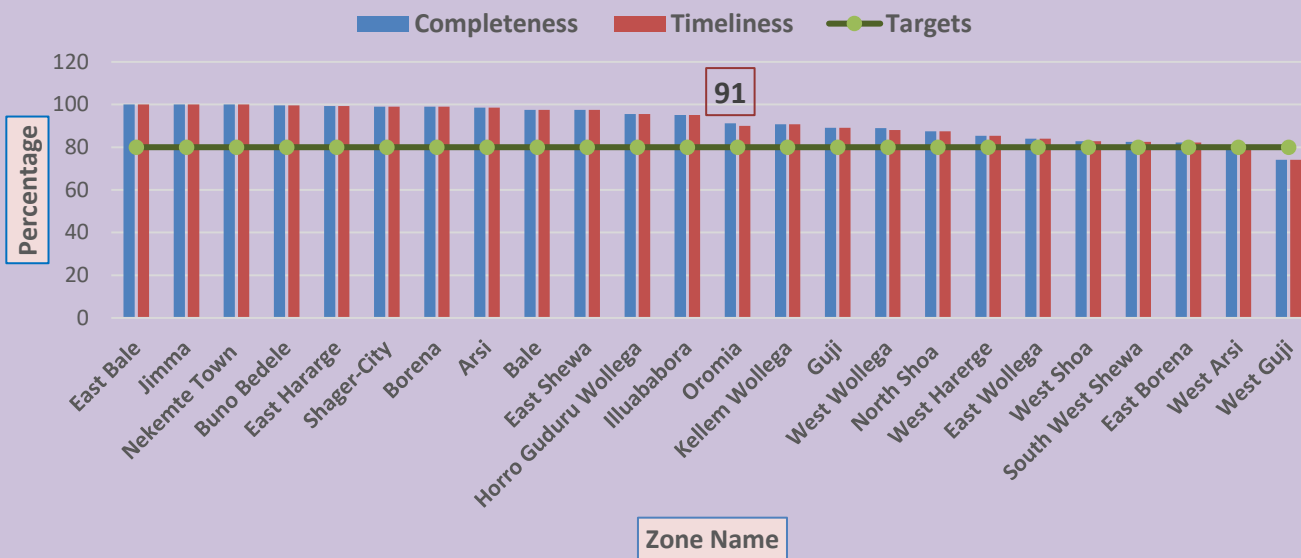


Figure 2: Oromia Region report completeness and timeliness by - Towns, as of WHO Week-12, 2025



Table 1: Immediately Reportable Diseases

S.No	Disease/condition	Week-11/2025		Week-12/2025		Difference (Wk12-Wk-11) of cases/deaths	
		Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	#	(%)
1	Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Measles	441	0	436	3	-5	↓1
3	Dengue Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	AFP	13	0	12	0	-1	↓7.6
5	Anthrax	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Human influenza caused by new subtype	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Dracunculiasis/Guinea worm	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Neonatal / Non-Neonatal Tetanus	1	3	3	0	+2	↑67
9	Maternal Death		8		3	-5	↓63
10	Perinatal Death		56		58	+2	↑5
11	Pandemic Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	(Human) Rabies	2	0	0	0	-2	↓100
13	Suspected rabies exposure	64	0	60	0	-4	↓6
14	SARS	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Small pox	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Viral hemorrhagic fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Yellow fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	COVID-19	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	AEFI	4	0	4	0	0	=0
20	Chikungunya	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Mpox virus	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Brucellosis	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Obstetric Fistula	3	0	4	0	+1	↑33

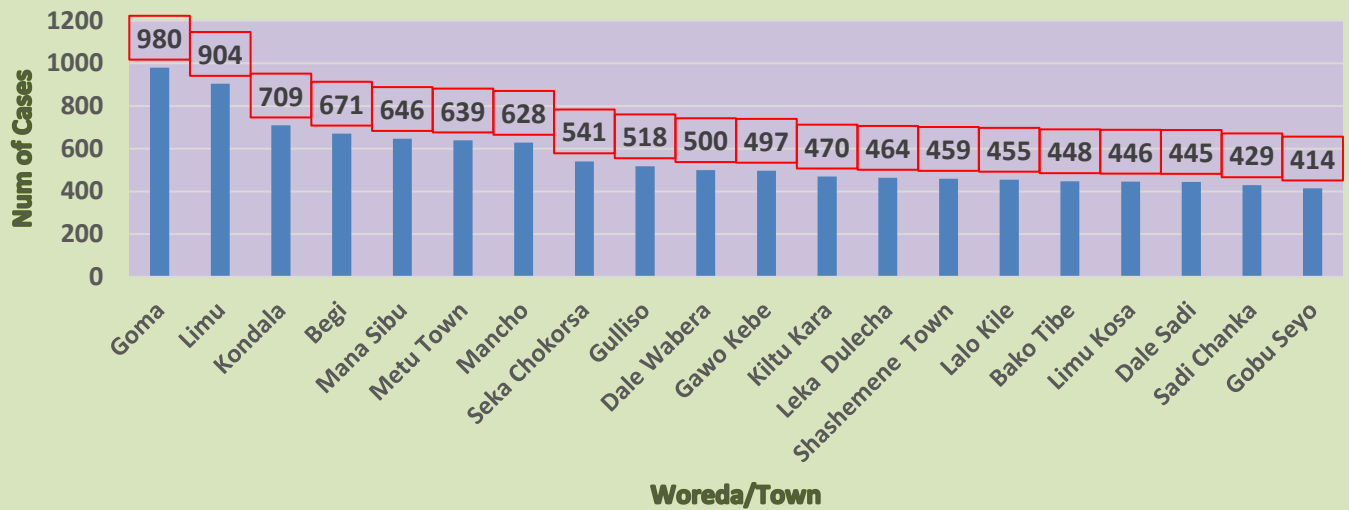


Table 2: Weekly Reportable Diseases

S. No	Disease/condition	Week-11/2025		Week-12/ 2025		Difference (Wk-12) -(Wk-11)	(%)
		Cases	Death	Cases	Death	cases/deaths	
						#	
1	Malaria	36,437	4	34,674	2	-1,763	↓5
2	Meningitis	96	1	85	1	-11	↓11
3	Dysentery	2579	0	2505	3	-74	↓3
4	Relapsing fever	49	0	19	0	-30	↓61
5	SAM	3131	3	3101	5	-30	↓1
6	Scabies	782	0	911	0	+129	↑16
7	New HIV cases	139	0	166	1	+27	↑19
8	Diarrhea with dehydration in children less than 5 years of age	2385	0	2611	1	+226	↑9
9	Acute Jaundice Syndrome within 14 days of illness	31	0	44	0	+13	↑42
10	Severe Pneumonia in children under 5 years age	1836	1	1710	5	-126	↓7
11	Hypertension new cases	1185	1	1165	0	-20	↓2
12	Diabetes new cases	391	0	339	0	-52	↓13
13	Tuberculosis	601	1	584	0	-17	↓3
14	Moderate Acute Malnutrition (MAM) in U5C	4997	0	6232	0	+1,235	↑25



Figure3:Oromia Region top 20 Districts reporting Malaria Outbreak WHO week-12,2025 GC



**Figure4:Oromia Region top 20 Zones/Town reporting Malaria
Outbreak WHO week-12,2025**

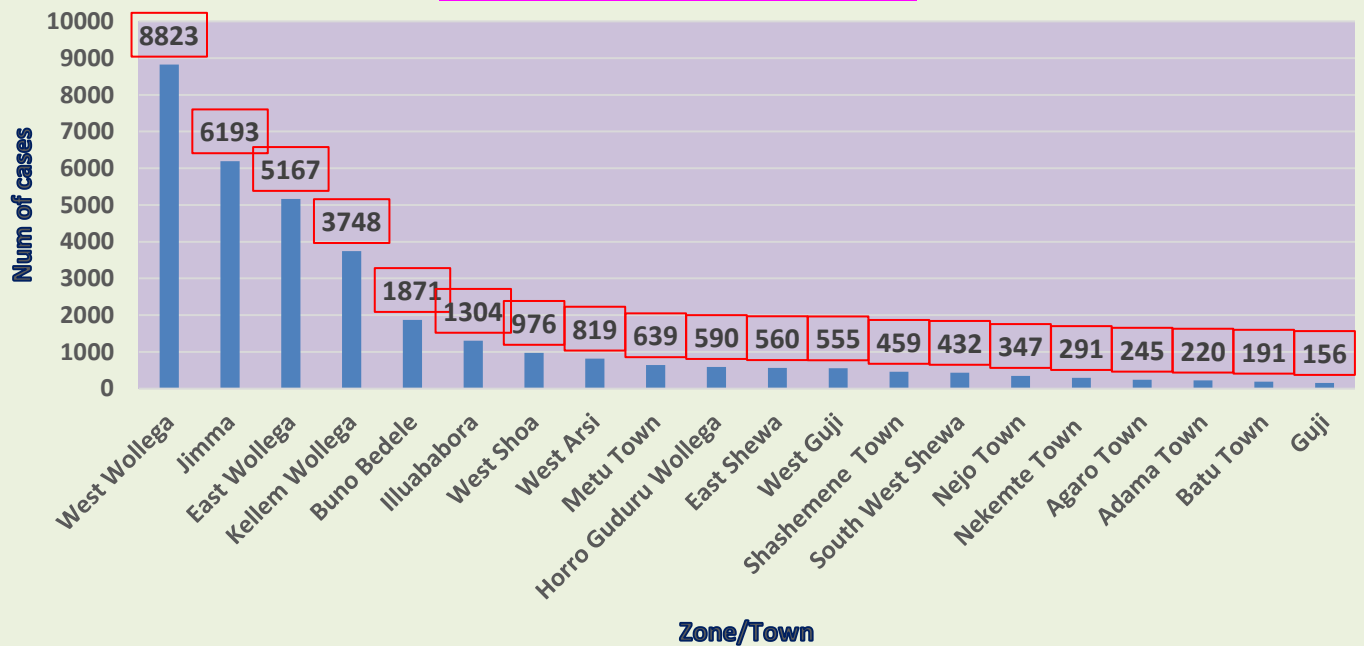




Figure 5: Oromia region weekly trends of measles outbreak, WHO WK-12/2025 Compared to 2024 cases

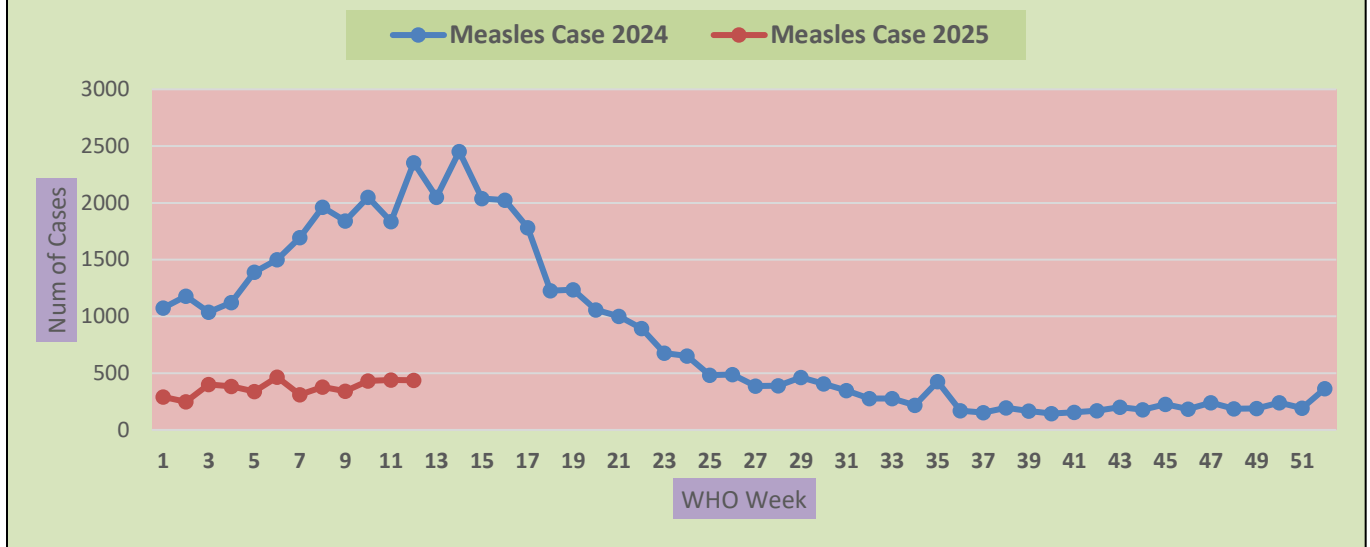


Figure 6: Oromia region weekly trends of Malaria outbreak, WHO WK-12 /2025 Compared to 2024 cases

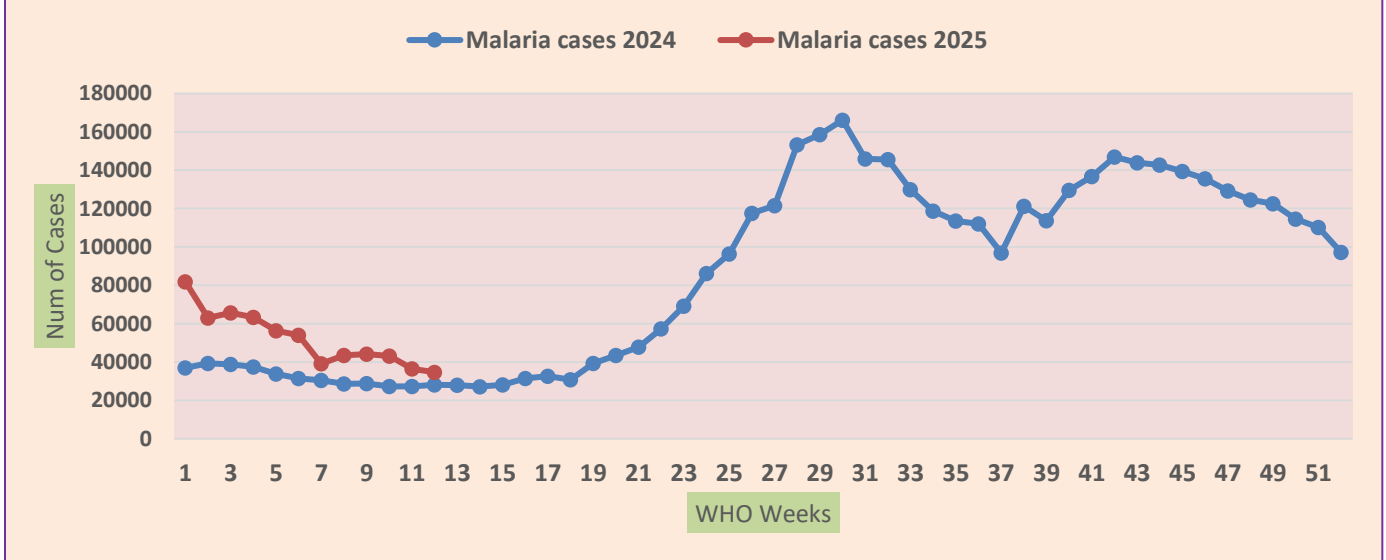
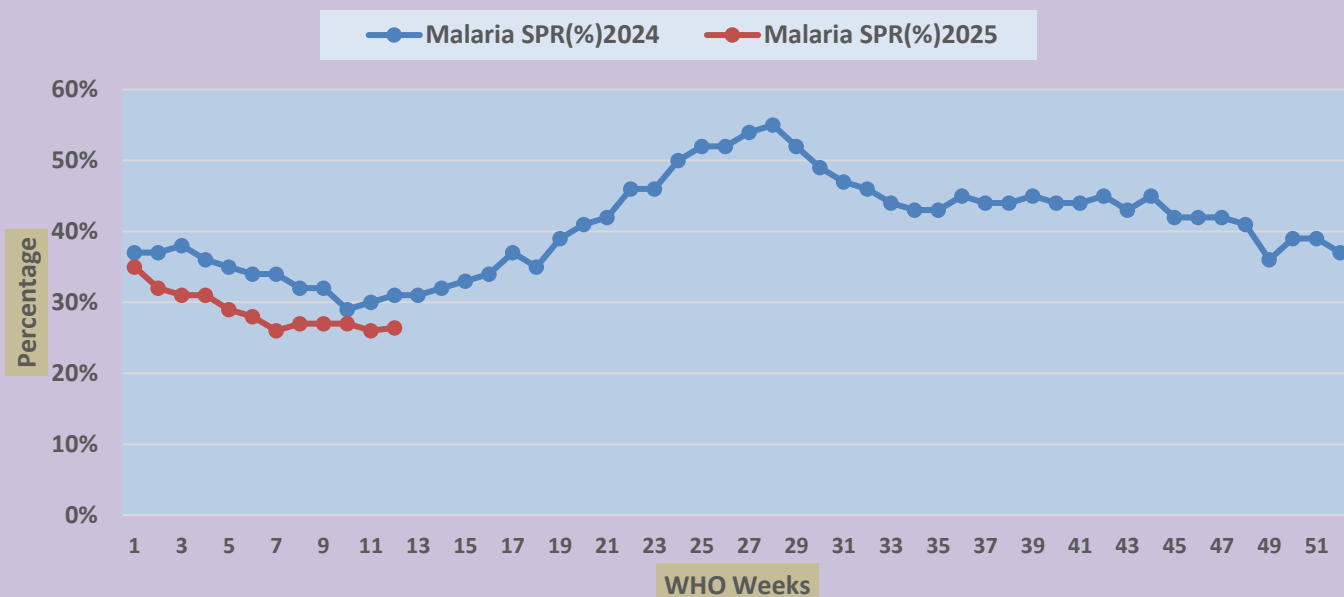




Figure 6: Oromia region weekly trends of Malaria SPR, WHO WK-12 /2025 Compared to 2024 cases



➤ **Outbreak Response Activities**

- **Intensive Response: still continued intervention activities of trained community volunteers'(CV) in majority of high burden locality, HC RRT**
- Trained health workers
- HH Visit and Febrile Case Search, enhanced Surveillance
- Assess for ITNS Availability and Utilization
- Febrile Cases Linking to HF
- Treating breeding sites by using larvicides and environmental activities.
- Reaching community by RCCE
- Community Engagement on intervention



➤ **Major gaps/Challenges**

- ✓ Shortage of Some Anti Malaria drugs and Supplies.
- ✓ Operational budget shortage (Surveillance and response)
- ✓ Multiple public health emergency in the region (Measles and Malaria), **outbreak Persist, even minor transmission season**
- ✓ Volatile security problem (disrupted control efforts at western and south zones the region)
- ✓ Political leaders' attention for malaria response at bottom level (Woredas and Kebele).
- ✓ Infrastructure (Network and road inaccessible) among some affected woredas

➤ **Proposed action plan/way forward/**

- ✓ Strengthen coordination and collaboration among key stakeholders.
- ✓ Strengthen larva control (both by Environmental and Larvicidal).
- ✓ Community sensitization (at Kebele level, Woreda Level)
- ✓ Strengthen Malaria technical working group and PHEOC IMS to improve collective efforts of different actors
- ✓ Resource mobilization and budget allocation for epidemic response
- ✓ Strengthen Malaria technical working group and PHEOC IMS to improve collective efforts of different actors
- ✓ Strengthening surveillance system, Environmental management and Community engagement
- ✓ Leadership ownership and community involvement and mobilization
- ✓ Conduct malaria response advocacy at regional, zonal and woreda level
- ✓ Response guidance for high malaria burden woredas
- ✓ **Sustain community Volunteers** activities and strengthen Health Center RRT supervision to CV

DISCLAIMER

The Oromia Health Bureau Public Health Emergency Management compiles reports from various zones and towns' public health surveillance reports to produce a weekly bulletin. The purpose of this bulletin is to inform decision makers from OHB/PHEM, EPHI, UN agencies and NGOs about any outbreaks and other public health emergencies in Oromia. It is published by Oromia Health Bureau Public Health Emergency Management.

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